

*Wines (F. H.)*

# TENTH CENSUS.

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SOME RESULTS OF THE SPECIAL INQUIRY INTO THE  
NUMBER AND CONDITION OF THE DEFECTIVE,  
DEPENDENT AND DELINQUENT CLASSES.

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## A PAPER

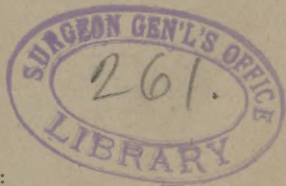
READ AT THE ELEVENTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE  
OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS,

—BY—

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## TENTH CENSUS.

### Some Results of the Special Inquiry into the Number and Condition of the Defective, Dependent and Delinquent Classes.

By the courtesy of the Acting Superintendent of Census—Mr. George W. Richards—I am permitted to lay before the Conference, in printed form, some of the results reached in the investigation of which I have had the general oversight, in connection with the present census. This investigation is now nearly completed. The full tables, including many, equally important, to which no allusion is here made, will be published by the Government, with a text and illustrations, and can be obtained only through United States Senators and members of Congress.

#### NUMBER INCLUDED IN THE ENUMERATION, JUNE 1, 1880.

The following table gives the total number of those enumerated as belonging to the defective, dependent and delinquent classes. The number stated as inmates of benevolent institutions is only approximately correct, the exact number having not yet been ascertained. The same uncertainty necessarily exists as to the total number.

From the total, as here stated, must be deducted the duplications (persons belonging to more than one class, *e. g.*, insane in almshouses, etc.), of whom there are about 21,000 or 22,000, which would make the total of all classes about 445,000.

	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Insane .....	91,959	29,134	30,511	12,450	13,708	2,807	3,349
Idiots .....	76,895	37,108	26,225	2,320	1,663	5,881	3,698
Blind .....	48,928	17,923	15,128	4,984	3,243	3,841	3,309
Deaf and dumb .....	33,878	14,879	12,425	1,894	1,463	1,794	1,423
Paupers (out-door) .....	21,595	7,581	8,085	1,649	2,013	1,060	1,207
Paupers (in almshouses) ..	66,203	19,186	18,417	13,490	9,393	2,888	2,829
In benevolent institutions ..	54,816	21,602	24,426	2,801	4,445	762	780
Prisoners .....	58,609	28,048	1,708	10,056	2,049	15,500	1,248
Juveniles in reformatorys ..	11,468	7,453	1,787	789	191	1,016	232
Total .....	464,351	182,914	138,712	50,433	38,168	35,549	18,575



## IN COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS CENSUSES.

Comparisons with any previous census are unsatisfactory and misleading, since far greater pains has been taken in the present census than ever before, to obtain a complete enumeration of these special classes. As convenient for reference, however, a comparative statement is here given. The lines and columns which are blank represent particulars not contained in the published volumes of the census. The insane were not separately enumerated, in 1840, but the number stated as insane includes also the idiotic. No attempt has ever before been made to discriminate paupers in almshouses from the out-door poor.

	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
<i>Insane.</i>							
Sixth census (1840) .....	16,804	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,508	2,296
Seventh census (1850) .....	15,619	7,899	7,711	13,559	2,051	14,972	638
Eighth census (1860) .....	24,042	11,847	12,195	18,258	5,784	23,276	766
Ninth census (1870) .....	37,432	18,219	19,213	26,205	11,227	35,610	1,822
Tenth census (1880) .....	91,959	44,391	47,568	65,625	26,334	85,803	6,156
<i>Idiots.</i>							
Seventh census (1850) .....	15,787	9,149	6,638	15,187	600	14,257	1,530
Eighth census (1860) .....	18,930	11,080	7,850	17,809	1,121	16,952	1,978
Ninth census (1870) .....	24,527	14,485	10,042	22,882	1,645	21,324	3,203
Tenth census (1880) .....	76,895	45,309	31,586	72,888	4,007	67,316	9,579
<i>Blind.</i>							
Fifth census (1830) .....	5,444	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,974	1,470
Sixth census (1840) .....	7,016	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,024	1,992
Seventh census (1850) .....	9,794	5,455	4,339	8,993	801	7,978	1,816
Eighth census (1860) .....	12,658	7,227	5,431	10,874	1,784	10,729	1,929
Ninth census (1870) .....	20,320	11,343	8,977	17,043	3,277	16,966	3,354
Tenth census (1880) .....	48,928	26,748	22,180	40,599	8,329	41,278	7,650
<i>Deaf and Dumb.</i>							
Fifth census (1830) .....	6,106	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,363	743
Sixth census (1840) .....	7,665	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,684	981
Seventh census (1850) .....	9,803	5,418	4,385	9,299	504	9,136	667
Eighth census (1860) .....	12,821	7,124	5,697	11,759	1,062	11,856	965
Ninth census (1870) .....	16,205	8,916	7,289	14,869	1,336	14,907	1,298
Tenth census (1880) .....	33,878	18,567	15,311	30,507	3,371	30,661	3,217
<i>Paupers.</i>							
Seventh census (1850) .....	50,353	-----	-----	36,916	13,437	-----	-----
Eighth census (1860) .....	82,942	-----	-----	50,483	32,459	-----	-----
Ninth census (1870) .....	76,737	-----	-----	53,939	22,798	67,937	9,400
Tenth census (1880) .....	87,798	45,854	41,944	61,253	26,545	79,814	7,984
<i>Prisoners.</i>							
Seventh census (1850) .....	6,737	-----	-----	4,326	2,411	-----	-----
Eighth census (1860) .....	19,086	-----	-----	10,143	8,943	-----	-----
Ninth census (1870) .....	32,901	-----	-----	24,173	8,728	24,845	8,056
Tenth census (1880) .....	58,609	53,604	5,005	45,802	12,807	41,861	16,748

## NUMBER BY STATES.

States and Territories.	Insane.....	Idiots .....	Idiots .....	Deaf and dumb	Out-door poor.	Paupers in almshouses..	In benevolent institutions..	Prisons.....	Juvenile delinquents.....
The United States ....	91,959	76,895	48,928	33,878	21,595	66,203	54,816	58,609	11,468
Alabama .....	1,521	2,223	1,399	693	279	514	.....	1,353	.....
Arizona .....	21	11	27	7	.....	4	.....	67	.....
Arkansas .....	789	1,374	972	489	85	105	.....	756	.....
California .....	2,503	507	644	382	77	1,594	.....	2,647	165
Colorado.....	99	77	104	85	1	46	.....	380	.....
Connecticut .....	1,723	817	613	565	381	1,418	.....	718	429
Dakota.....	72	80	63	63	24	.....	.....	60	.....
Delaware .....	198	269	127	84	3	387	.....	81	.....
District of Columbia .....	938	107	164	169	.....	184	.....	381	168
Florida .....	253	369	215	118	62	45	.....	269	.....
Georgia .....	1,697	2,433	1,634	819	728	550	.....	1,809	.....
Idaho .....	16	23	6	7	10	7	.....	32	.....
Illinois .....	5,134	4,170	2,615	2,202	591	3,684	.....	3,320	217
Indiana .....	3,548	4,725	2,238	1,764	913	3,052	.....	1,613	463
Iowa .....	2,544	2,314	1,310	1,052	968	1,165	.....	803	257
Kansas .....	1,000	1,083	748	651	220	355	.....	1,295	.....
Kentucky.....	2,784	3,513	2,116	1,275	693	1,366	.....	1,398	223
Louisiana.....	1,002	1,053	845	524	141	.....	.....	1,066	144
Maine .....	1,542	1,325	797	455	1,706	1,505	.....	405	116
Maryland .....	1,857	1,319	946	671	147	1,187	.....	1,259	759
Massachusetts .....	5,127	2,031	1,733	978	954	4,533	.....	3,576	726
Michigan .....	2,796	2,181	1,289	1,166	554	1,746	.....	1,912	314
Minnesota .....	1,145	729	448	500	269	227	.....	426	112
Mississippi .....	1,147	1,579	1,071	606	202	345	.....	1,311	.....
Missouri .....	3,310	3,372	2,258	1,598	321	1,477	.....	2,041	247
Montana .....	59	15	12	9	.....	.....	.....	76	.....
Nebraska .....	450	356	220	287	53	113	.....	374	.....
Nevada .....	31	18	24	10	1	95	.....	199	.....
New Hampshire.....	1,056	703	412	221	839	1,198	.....	269	111
New Jersey.....	2,405	1,056	829	527	518	2,462	.....	1,573	438
New Mexico .....	153	122	358	70	37	.....	.....	40	.....
New York .....	14,055	6,084	5,013	3,762	2,817	12,452	.....	8,728	3,842
North Carolina .....	2,028	3,142	1,873	1,032	668	1,275	.....	1,570	.....
Ohio .....	7,286	6,460	2,960	2,301	489	6,974	.....	2,538	1,051
Oregon .....	378	181	87	102	31	51	.....	233	.....
Pennsylvania .....	8,304	6,497	3,884	3,079	2,502	9,184	.....	4,833	814
Rhode Island.....	684	234	300	150	27	526	.....	317	180
South Carolina .....	1,112	1,588	1,100	564	187	519	.....	626	.....
Tennessee .....	2,404	3,533	1,026	1,108	308	1,136	.....	2,100	12
Texas .....	1,564	2,276	1,375	771	322	210	.....	3,163	8
Utah .....	151	148	126	118	33	.....	.....	58	.....
Vermont .....	1,015	803	486	212	908	655	.....	258	149
Virginia .....	2,411	2,794	1,710	998	1,015	2,117	.....	1,543	.....
Washington .....	135	47	47	24	6	11	.....	81	.....
West Virginia .....	982	1,367	625	520	486	711	.....	389	.....
Wisconsin .....	2,526	1,785	1,075	1,079	1,010	1,018	.....	689	523
Wyoming .....	4	2	4	11	9	.....	.....	74	.....



## AGES BY SINGLE YEARS.

The following are the ascertained ages of the several classes enumerated, by single ages, grouped for the five leading divisions—infancy, under six years; childhood, six years old and under sixteen; youth, sixteen years and under twenty-one; maturity, twenty-one and under sixty; decline, sixty and over. Children of school age include all who are six years old and under twenty-one.

	Insane.....	Idiots.....	Blind.....	Deaf mutes...	Out-door Poor	Paupers in Almshouses..	In Charitable Institutions.	Prisoners .....	Juvenile Delinquents.....	Total.....
	91,959	76,895	48,928	33,878	21,595	66,203	54,816	58,609	11,468	464,351
Under 1 year.....		84	108	30	170	1,034	1,173	1	1	2,600
1 year.....		213	153	49	205	682	797	7	1	2,107
2 years.....		430	195	174	298	764	910	1	2	2,775
3 years.....		685	198	269	328	675	1,187	2	3	3,346
4 years.....		893	280	419	358	695	1,793	3	6	4,447
5 years.....		1,063	277	496	385	661	2,213	2	17	5,114
Under 6 years.....		3,368	1,211	1,437	1,744	4,511	8,073	16	29	20,389
6 years.....		1,232	312	658	414	629	2,992	4	26	6,267
7 years.....		1,424	352	841	367	642	3,569	3	137	7,335
8 years.....		1,603	431	1,085	411	600	3,879	4	225	8,238
9 years.....		1,550	451	1,173	364	520	4,439	9	416	8,922
10 years.....		2,136	519	1,267	396	525	4,741	21	773	10,378
11 years.....		1,680	453	1,050	319	381	4,136	28	1,017	9,054
12 years.....	3	2,441	612	1,051	3,0	431	3,784	72	1,315	10,019
13 years.....	43	2,070	570	950	254	339	2,887	95	1,601	8,809
14 years.....	98	2,400	576	1,019	213	307	2,141	205	1,707	8,666
15 years.....	188	2,141	544	952	178	287	1,388	292	1,539	7,509
6 to 15 years.....	332	18,677	4,820	10,046	3,216	4,661	33,956	733	8,756	85,197
16 years.....	261	2,261	601	1,021	152	315	761	611	1,242	7,224
17 years.....	345	2,000	521	991	118	313	714	1,000	796	6,898
18 years.....	615	2,566	647	1,133	109	453	447	1,833	382	8,185
19 years.....	630	2,000	550	923	112	466	384	2,265	159	7,489
20 years.....	1,001	2,864	629	945	114	642	330	2,561	75	9,161
16 to 20 years.....	2,852	11,691	2,948	5,013	605	2,188	2,636	8,270	2,654	38,857
21 years.....	984	2,197	500	767	111	494	189	2,803	16	8,061
22 years.....	1,293	2,564	523	782	137	658	299	3,134	3	9,303
23 years.....	1,361	2,128	498	675	116	677	203	3,166	1	8,825
24 years.....	1,549	1,984	510	676	146	692	182	3,092	2	8,833
25 years.....	2,046	2,632	549	598	198	993	265	3,248	.....	10,529
26 years.....	1,717	1,660	396	593	137	727	151	2,656	.....	8,037
27 years.....	1,645	1,407	430	505	115	668	96	2,434	1	7,301
28 years.....	2,044	1,698	441	574	190	867	146	2,584	.....	8,544
29 years.....	1,572	863	361	356	151	616	104	1,865	.....	5,888
30 years.....	3,406	2,993	642	773	334	1,543	263	2,744	2	12,700
31 years.....	1,583	739	281	315	119	600	65	1,397	.....	5,099
32 years.....	1,993	1,052	376	378	165	739	91	1,540	.....	6,334
33 years.....	1,862	857	356	334	193	728	71	1,251	.....	5,652
34 years.....	1,766	797	367	341	160	658	79	1,086	.....	5,254
35 years.....	3,414	2,021	639	549	329	1,455	181	1,807	.....	10,395
36 years.....	2,167	834	472	389	203	842	70	1,145	.....	6,122
37 years.....	1,855	677	412	328	193	768	65	934	1	5,233
38 years.....	2,299	897	464	383	210	860	70	1,042	.....	6,255
39 years.....	1,774	513	391	265	210	688	63	825	.....	4,734
40 years.....	4,478	2,455	936	623	485	2,047	199	1,614	2	12,839
41 years.....	1,645	427	343	203	140	646	42	559	.....	4,005
42 years.....	1,968	630	452	280	223	803	72	707	.....	5,135
43 years.....	1,725	478	388	242	177	675	43	542	.....	4,270
44 years.....	1,496	457	421	226	176	686	49	474	.....	3,985
45 years.....	3,205	1,272	743	369	346	1,420	109	811	.....	8,275
46 years.....	1,685	422	483	212	166	711	43	460	.....	4,182
47 years.....	1,589	382	444	212	164	735	42	443	.....	4,011
48 years.....	1,936	525	546	296	180	820	60	509	1	4,873
49 years.....	1,396	297	470	202	143	631	43	377	.....	3,559

## Ages by Single Years.—Continued

	Insane.	Idiots	Blind	Deaf Mutes	Out-door Poor	Paupers in Almshouses	In Charitable Institutions	Prisoners	Juvenile Delinquents	Total
50 years	3,708	1,368	1,151	456	483	1,993	199	821	.....	10,179
51 years	1,231	244	348	153	96	600	32	259	.....	2,963
52 years	1,506	378	541	195	192	760	68	332	.....	3,972
53 years	1,269	252	523	178	142	652	49	272	.....	3,337
54 years	1,283	318	513	185	140	697	54	237	.....	3,427
55 years	1,928	541	751	250	256	1,086	86	329	.....	5,227
56 years	1,246	292	569	155	197	744	66	233	.....	3,502
57 years	1,979	174	448	153	123	621	53	168	.....	2,719
58 years	1,077	265	544	193	192	718	71	166	.....	3,226
59 years	874	143	429	123	136	619	54	143	.....	2,521
21 to 59 years	72,554	39,833	19,651	14,487	7,604	32,937	4,002	48,209	29	239,306
60 years	2,512	858	1,439	325	630	2,053	332	337	.....	8,456
61 years	812	115	454	105	123	697	109	107	.....	2,522
62 years	894	165	557	132	200	782	165	104	.....	2,999
63 years	842	166	587	124	199	758	134	97	.....	2,907
64 years	727	133	580	114	202	713	170	91	.....	2,730
65 years	1,513	341	964	191	457	1,507	297	132	.....	5,402
66 years	599	98	587	127	196	747	194	82	.....	2,630
67 years	647	120	545	128	241	783	250	64	.....	2,778
68 years	727	129	663	127	279	875	273	60	.....	3,133
69 years	533	80	635	109	277	719	220	49	.....	2,622
70 years	1,285	275	1,482	239	677	1,832	518	77	.....	6,385
71 years	490	52	490	71	170	664	184	27	.....	2,058
72 years	471	92	627	114	284	792	258	27	.....	2,665
73 years	419	44	650	79	258	696	250	30	.....	2,426
74 years	358	51	679	86	258	689	225	10	.....	2,356
75 years	589	130	1,005	127	528	1,137	355	22	.....	3,893
76 years	345	52	644	76	264	718	242	8	.....	2,349
77 years	292	38	530	57	213	573	204	12	.....	1,919
78 years	286	48	663	58	271	610	235	15	.....	2,186
79 years	256	36	635	48	227	541	207	14	.....	1,964
80 years	515	109	1,277	108	612	1,168	370	15	.....	4,174
81 years	136	20	419	35	159	356	142	5	.....	1,272
82 years	149	29	467	41	177	387	181	3	.....	1,434
83 years	148	19	396	38	178	291	99	6	.....	1,169
84 years	121	18	450	31	163	270	93	2	.....	1,152
85 years	151	30	519	30	206	312	91	2	.....	1,341
86 years	91	12	297	31	124	202	70	4	.....	831
87 years	73	6	258	18	97	130	48	1	.....	631
88 years	43	11	239	26	102	153	44	1	.....	619
89 years	35	4	173	16	67	88	25	1	.....	409
90 years	75	18	409	21	155	220	46	4	.....	948
91 years	16	3	104	4	24	44	13	1	.....	209
92 years	22	2	107	6	38	49	24	1	.....	249
93 years	22	2	68	1	36	44	15	.....	.....	188
94 years	13	.....	61	7	32	28	11	.....	.....	152
95 years	23	6	97	8	54	53	13	1	.....	255
96 years	10	3	55	2	26	38	4	.....	.....	138
97 years	11	.....	33	3	26	15	5	.....	.....	93
98 years	7	2	53	1	12	15	6	1	.....	97
99 years	3	1	27	4	10	5	5	.....	.....	55
100 years and over	50	8	373	27	174	152	22	.....	.....	806
60 years and over	16,221	3,326	20,298	2,895	8,426	21,906	6,149	1,381	.....	80,602
Average age (in years)	43.5	25.6	49.3	26.9	.....	45.1	.....	30.3	.....	.....



## WHERE FOUND.

It must be understood that work on this branch of the census is still in progress, and that there are still some omissions to be supplied and corrections to be made. This will explain the blank spaces in the table which follows. The figures given are worthy of confidence, except those for benevolent institutions, which are approximately correct, as stated above.

	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
<i>In hospitals for the insane—</i>							
Insane.....	40,942						
Idiotic.....	1,141						
Blind.....	31						
Deaf and dumb.....	24						
Epileptic.....	2,127	887	589	320	202	89	40
Paralytic.....							
Prisoners.....	350						
<i>In training schools for idiots—</i>							
Idiotic.....	2,429	1,352	1,012	29	23	9	4
Epileptic.....	233						
<i>In institutions for the blind—</i>							
Blind pupils.....	2,158	983	887	160	84	32	12
<i>In institutions for the deaf—</i>							
Deaf and dumb pupils.....	5,267	2,780	2,107	163	122	56	39
<i>In alms-houses—</i>							
Paupers.....	66,203	19,186	18,417	13,490	9,393	2,888	2,829
Insane.....	9,302						
Idiotic.....	5,837						
Blind.....	2,560						
Deaf and dumb.....	511						
Epileptic.....	2,600	972	917	284	176	127	124
Paralytic.....	1,648	558	288	489	143	95	75
<i>In benevolent institutions—</i>							
Total inmates.....	54,816	21,602	24,426	2,801	4,445	762	780
Insane.....	235						
Idiotic.....	241						
Blind.....	484						
Deaf and dumb.....	79						
<i>In jails and in prisons—</i>							
Prisoners.....	58,609	28,048	1,708	10,056	2,049	15,500	1,248
Insane.....	397						
Idiotic.....	47						
Blind.....	12						
Deaf and dumb.....	4						
<i>In juvenile reformatories—</i>							
Juvenile delinquents.....	11,468	7,453	1,787	789	191	1,016	232
Blind.....	1						
<i>At home or in private care—</i>							
Insane.....	41,083						
Idiotic.....	67,200						
Blind.....	43,682						
Deaf and dumb.....	27,993						
Paupers.....	21,595	7,581	8,085	1,649	2,013	1,060	1,207



## TABLES RELATING TO THE INSANE.

The tables which follow seem to explain themselves sufficiently, without comment. The questions asked were sometimes very fully answered, sometimes not; but the number of failures to reply is indicated by the words "not stated."

Separate tables have been prepared, exhibiting the statistics of institutions, apart from the general population, but I do not give them.

*Number of Attacks of Insanity.*

Items.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
First attack.....	48,125	15,079	15,843	6,812	7,931	1,098	1,362
Two attacks.....	6,585	2,196	2,306	998	858	115	112
Three attacks.....	2,137	754	822	218	255	39	49
Four attacks.....	836	284	351	79	87	19	16
Five attacks.....	411	157	179	32	31	6	6
Six to ten attacks.....	658	242	245	54	68	17	32
Eleven attacks or more.....	722	254	311	31	52	31	43
Not stated.....	32,485	10,168	10,454	4,226	4,426	1,482	1,729

*Form of Insanity.*

Mania.....	28,099	7,819	9,094	4,266	5,493	660	767
Monomania.....	14,407	4,324	5,549	1,942	2,108	198	286
Melancholia.....	1,487	548	396	253	193	52	45
Paresis.....	1,463	700	357	270	91	23	22
Dementia.....	20,942	7,151	6,819	2,691	3,128	513	640
Dipsomania.....	944	504	169	162	59	30	20
Epilepsy.....	6,842	2,868	2,321	598	456	314	285
Not stated.....	17,775	5,220	5,806	2,268	2,180	1,017	1,284

*Suicidal and Homicidal Tendencies.*

Epileptic only.....	5,784	2,348	2,006	509	411	267	243
Suicidal only.....	3,291	1,079	1,315	406	402	39	50
Homicidal only.....	4,541	1,846	1,327	665	414	159	130
Suicidal and homicidal.....	263	100	101	21	18	10	13
Epileptic and suicidal.....	531	310	116	47	15	25	18
Epileptic and homicidal.....	264	110	98	21	12	12	11
Epileptic, suicidal and homicidal.....	1,082	411	424	107	97	23	20

*Insane Relatives.*

On father's side.....	1,780	787	828	62	65	21	17
On mother's side.....	1,696	657	875	39	68	17	40
On both sides.....	409	175	208	9	13	3	1
No insane relatives.....	2,635	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not stated.....	85,439	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Restraint.*

Items.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
Straight jacket .....	1,164	221	481	137	269	25	31
Muff.....	674	232	181	143	88	6	24
Strap .....	904	241	293	136	147	48	39
Crib.....	171	48	84	12	26		1
Handcuffs.....	443	179	117	54	44	33	16
Ball and chain.....	254	119	61	11	8	30	25
Personal attendant .....	5,522	1,900	2,417	349	503	153	200
Not under restraint .....	48,592	15,535	16,098	6,521	7,521	1,271	1,646
Under restraint, form not stated .....	1,833	651	716	156	179	67	64
Question unanswered.....	32,402	10,008	10,063	4,931	4,923	1,174	1,303.

*Seclusion.*

By day and night.....	560	164	189	54	75	34	44
By night only .....	15,449	5,370	4,925	2,319	2,068	367	391
Occasionally .....	497	162	198	44	54	25	14
In seclusion, form not stated .....	8,840	2,769	3,081	1,120	1,294	291	285
Not in seclusion .....	40,446	12,682	14,073	5,056	6,489	879	1,267
Not stated.....	26,176	7,987	8,045	3,857	3,728	1,211	1,348

*Insane who have been in Hospitals for the Insane.*

Now in institutions.....	40,942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Formerly in institutions.....	14,712	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not stated.....	36,305	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## TABLES RELATING TO IDIOTS.

*Idiots who are Paralytic or Epileptic.*

Item.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
Paralyzed on right side.....	4,194	812	585	49	25	140	72
Paralyzed on left side .....	195	643	466	37	19	112	83
Paralyzed on both sides .....	622	942	746	43	22	141	74
Epileptic.....	12,316	6,106	4,476	236	167	832	499

*Size of Heads of Idiots.*

Large .....	10,486	5,679	3,044	322	169	907	365
Small .....	14,334	6,886	5,022	365	241	1,101	719
Natural .....	35,132	17,203	12,437	924	668	2,428	1,472
Not stated.....	16,943	7,340	5,722	709	585	1,445	1,142



### Use of Hands.

Item.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
Can feed themselves, but cannot dress themselves.....	6,280	3,108	2,579	81	60	275	177
Can dress themselves, but are incapable of labor.....	6,419	3,317	2,397	80	57	364	204
Can do coarse manual labor.....	15,095	8,579	4,359	335	149	1,179	494
Can perform skilled labor of any sort.....	1,255	700	403	23	13	82	34
Not stated.....	47,846	21,404	16,487	1,801	1,384	3,981	2,789

### Use of Feet.

Cannot walk.....	4,106	2,106	1,623	46	29	185	117
Can walk, but badly.....	7,641	4,014	2,671	133	73	515	235
Can walk well.....	17,514	9,714	5,520	341	182	1,205	552
Not stated.....	47,634	21,274	16,411	1,800	1,379	3,976	2,794

### Use of Language.

Cannot articulate at all.....	7,896	3,794	2,810	97	68	409	218
Articulate imperfectly.....	14,707	8,047	4,716	275	142	1,058	469
Speak intelligibly, if not well.....	7,673	4,245	2,469	188	89	467	215
Not stated.....	47,119	21,022	16,230	1,760	1,364	3,947	2,796

### Gradation of Idiots, in Combination.

	Totals.	CANNOT SPEAK.			SPEAK IMPERFECTLY.			SPEAK WELL.		
		Cannot walk.....	Walk imperfectly.....	Walk well.....	Cannot walk.....	Walk imperfectly.....	Walk well.....	Cannot walk.....	Walk imperfectly.....	Walk well.....
Use of Head and Use of Hand.										
<i>Head abnormally small</i> .....	7,030	736	658	523	235	1,285	2,155	56	170	1,212
Can feed themselves.....	1,670	658	335	107	164	213	131	30	12	17
Can dress themselves.....	1,760	58	205	150	45	645	417	17	75	88
Can do coarse manual labor ..	3,343	16	56	246	25	416	1,518	6	77	983
Can do skilled labor.....	257	4	2	20	1	11	86	3	6	124
<i>Head abnormally large</i> .....	4,239	577	417	312	236	744	1,107	66	141	639
Can feed themselves.....	1,221	501	203	73	156	151	73	35	17	12
Can dress themselves.....	1,033	56	163	77	58	316	206	16	64	47
Can do coarse manual labor ..	1,822	15	47	145	21	240	777	11	56	510
Can do skilled labor.....	163	5	4	17	1	7	51	4	4	70
<i>Head natural</i> .....	16,397	1,138	1,041	1,226	530	2,379	5,170	121	450	4,342
Can feed themselves.....	3,051	1,015	503	318	334	431	296	63	43	45
Can dress themselves.....	3,294	95	391	295	121	1,057	844	21	147	323
Can do coarse manual labor ..	9,288	21	142	548	71	864	3,819	34	242	3,547
Can do skilled labor.....	764	7	5	65	4	24	211	3	18	427

*Gradation of Idiots, in Combination—Concluded.*

Use of Head and Use of Hand.	Total	CANNOT SPEAK.			SPEAK IMPER- FECTLY.			SPEAK WELL.		
		Cannot walk	Walk imperfectly.	Walk well	Cannot walk	Walk imperfectly.	Walk well	Cannot walk	Walk imperfectly.	Walk well
<i>Size of head not stated</i> .....	653	53	46	50	30	78	181	6	22	187
Can feed themselves .....	138	50	22	11	19	14	10	6	1	5
Can dress themselves .....	134	2	23	10	8	32	41	.....	6	12
Can do coarse manual labor ..	349	1	1	27	3	32	124	.....	15	147
Can do skilled labor .....	32	1	2	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	23
	28,319	2,504	2,162	2,111	1,031	4,486	8,613	249	783	6,380

*Idiots with Idiotic Relatives.*

Item.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
On father's side .....	1,778	1,036	594	22	7	80	39
On mother's side .....	1,986	1,076	661	29	26	127	67
On both sides .....	717	420	259	5	2	23	8
No idiotic relatives .....	4,247	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not stated .....	68,167	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Marital Relations of Idiots.*

Single .....	70,157	34,472	24,115	1,995	1,354	5,173	3,048
Married .....	2,925	1,308	729	176	133	338	241
Widowed .....	1,119	244	461	47	104	79	184
Divorced .....	126	44	50	6	3	7	16
Not stated .....	2,568	1,040	870	96	69	284	209

*Idiots who have been in Training-Schools.*

Now in training-schools .....	2,429	1,352	1,012	29	23	9	4
Formerly in training-schools .....	809	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not stated .....	73,657	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....



THE BLIND.  
*The Semi-Blind.*

	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
Totally blind							
In institutions.....	1,339						
Outside of institutions.....	21,378						
Semi-blind							
In institutions.....	754						
Outside of institutions.....	10,958						
Not stated.....	14,499						

*Blind who have been in Institutions for the Blind.*

Now in institutions.....	2,158	983	887	160	84	32	12
Formerly in institutions.....	2,535						
Not stated.....	44,237						

THE DEAF AND DUMB.

*Deaf Mutes who have been in Institutions for the Deaf.*

Now in institutions.....	5,267	2,780	2,107	163	122	56	39
Formerly in institutions.....	6,887						
Not stated.....	21,724						

PAUPERS.

*Form of Disability of Paupers in Almshouses.*

Able-bodied.....	22,896						
Disabled.....	30,130						
Not stated.....	13,113						
Reported as—							
Having relatives in almshouses.....	11,242						
Destitute.....	1,021						
Intemperate.....	6,994						
Insane.....	16,078						
Idiotic.....	5,777						
Blind.....	2,731						
Deaf and dumb.....	559						
Epileptic.....	2,600						
Paralytic.....	1,648						
Lame and crippled.....	4,895						
Suffering from wounds.....	64						
Sick.....	7,780						
Lying in.....	424						
Under 16 yrs. of age.....	8,588						
Senile.....	7,959						

## PRISONERS.

*Prisoners, Where Found.*

	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
In penitentiaries .....	30,659						
In county jails .....	12,687						
In work houses.....	7,869						
In city prisons.....	1,666						
On plantations or in gangs.....	4,879						
In insane hospitals.....	350						
In military prisons.....	499						

*Classification of Prisoners.*

Awaiting trial.....							
Serving out sentence .....							
Awaiting execution .....							
Awaiting removal to higher prison.....							
Held as witness.....							
Imprisoned for debt.....							
Imprisoned for insanity.....							
Not specified.....							

*Crimes Charged.*

<i>Offenses Against the Government—</i>							
Mutiny and desertion.....	391	273		98			
Counterfeiting etc. ....	398	299		81	1	17	
Violations of election laws .....	14	5		6		3	
Violations of postal laws.....	149	115	1	20		12	1
Offenses against the revenue .....	292	201		26	1	64	
<i>Offenses Against Society—</i>							
Violations of health act .....	3		1	2			
Obstruction of justice (perjury) .....							
Contempt of court, etc. ....	426	230	15	59	8	98	15
Violations of seventh commandm't.	10,137	481	231	151	76	166	32
Unlawful sale of liquor .....	144	85	9	39	3	8	
Drunk and disorderly.....	3,331	1,254	354	918	647	111	47
Other offenses against public morals	156	62	6	31	3	46	8
Disorderly conduct .....	1,700	428	204	461	443	91	73
Other offenses against the peace.....	672	291	39	168	23	167	34
Vagrancy .....	1,941	696	130	714	227	117	57
Other offenses against public policy	153	79	9	30	1	26	8
<i>Offenses Against the Person—</i>							
Murder .....	3,724	1,642	71	616	27	1,246	122
Manslaughter .....	884	353	12	181		319	11
Assaults, all sorts .....	5,076	2,226	51	1,015	42	1,650	92
Mayhem.....	31	17		4		9	1
Rape .....	1,017	446	3	144	*1	423	
Abortion .....	55	32	11	7	4	1	
Other offenses against the person..	71	26	6	4	18	26	
<i>Offenses Against Property—</i>							
Arson .....	827	333	16	117	12	319	30
Burglary and burglars' tools.....	9,220	5,205	33	1,317	12	2,583	70
Robbery .....	1,736	1,108	13	289	2	307	17
Larceny, all kinds.....	17,198	8,597	274	2,270	264	5,450	343
Forgery.....	1,139	762	51	192	2	169	9
Frauds.....	461	286	1	86	3	83	2
Other offenses against property.....	784	468	22	152	14	116	12

\*Accessory.



## Crimes Charged—Continued.

	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
<i>Offenses on the High Seas—</i>							
Piracy and desertion.....	10	3	.....	5	.....	2	.....
<i>Miscellaneous—</i>							
Offenses not classified or not stated	4,789	1,776	135	710	207	1,735	196

## Sentences.

<i>Short term sentences.....</i>	11,160	4,654	734	2,803	1,210	1,457	302
In penitentiaries.....	1,243	607	81	341	108	93	13
In county jails.....	3,257	1,563	155	648	176	614	101
In work houses.....	5,834	2,300	469	1,700	890	362	113
In city prisons.....	534	168	26	108	34	154	44
On plantations or in gangs.....	278	11	2	1	.....	233	31
In insane hospitals.....	9	3	1	.....	2	1	.....
In military prisons.....	5	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Aggregate sentence (in years)....	6,033	2,787	334	1,444	463	908	96
Average sentence (in days).....	197	219	166	188	140	228	116
<i>Long term sentences.....</i>	31,925	16,126	270	4,484	142	10,422	481
In penitentiaries.....	26,951	14,929	231	4,148	114	7,139	390
In county jails.....	530	286	9	53	2	159	21
In work houses.....	309	167	25	33	13	65	6
In city prisons.....	11	5	1	.....	.....	4	1
On plantations or in gangs.....	3,435	336	1	41	.....	2,994	63
In insane hospitals.....	221	82	3	99	13	24	.....
In military prisons.....	468	321	.....	110	.....	37	.....
Aggregate sentences (in years) ...	69,599	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Average sentences (in years).....	5.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Sentenced for life.....</i>	1,615	613	25	320	18	609	30
<i>Sentenced to execution.....</i>	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Sentenced to pay fine.....</i>	5,178	2,460	289	1,204	360	731	134
In penitentiaries.....	1,005	623	32	203	43	95	9
In county jails.....	1,527	844	58	276	36	289	24
In work houses.....	2,105	788	177	608	267	195	70
In city prisons.....	422	195	21	117	14	57	18
On plantations or in gangs.....	119	10	1	.....	.....	95	13
Aggregate fines imposed.....	\$452,422	\$269,349	\$10,373	\$83,772	\$8,978	\$72,953	\$6,997
Average fine imposed.....	87.37	109.49	35.89	69.58	24.94	99.80	52.22

## Imprisonment in Reformatories.

Number of inmates.....	11,468	7,453	1,787	789	191	1,016	232
Duration of imprisonment not stated	1,957	1,369	251	155	40	116	25
Duration of imprisonment stated ...	9,511	6,084	1,535	634	151	900	207
Aggregate imprisonment to June 1, 1880 (in years).....	19,282	11,684	4,013	1,216	403	1,570	393
Average imprisonment to June 1, 1880.	2y 291d	1y 337d	2y 226d	1y 337d	2y 248d	1y 274d	1y 329d
Average age of inmates.....	13.50	13.38	13.50	13.91	13.67	13.84	14.23

TABLE SHOWING THE YEAR IN WHICH PERSONS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BECOME INSANE, ETC.

	INSANE.		IDIOTS.			BLIND.			DEAF & DUMB.		
	Total.	Non-Conten- tal.	Total.	Congenital	Non-Conten- tal.	Total.	Congenital	Non-Conten- tal.	Total.	Congenital	Non-Conten- tal.
1879-1880.	5,127	5,127	136		136	961		961	52		52
1878-1879.	5,816	5,816	363	160	203	1,557	121	1,436	109	46	63
1877-1878.	5,765	5,765	565	294	271	1,943	69	1,874	207	105	102
1876-1877.	4,821	4,821	837	481	356	1,780	70	1,610	300	130	170
1875-1876.	4,211	4,211	1,055	620	435	1,682	82	1,600	414	202	212
1874-1875.	4,221	4,221	1,178	718	460	1,798	72	1,726	472	203	269
1873-1874.	3,347	3,347	1,328	778	550	1,359	93	1,266	750	271	479
1872-1873.	2,827	2,827	1,422	859	563	1,240	80	1,160	1,168	348	820
1871-1872.	2,857	2,857	1,609	988	621	1,299	90	1,209	1,067	372	695
1870-1871.	1,981	1,981	1,495	902	593	947	101	846	769	391	378
1869-1870.	3,520	3,520	1,993	1,278	715	1,790	117	1,673	751	392	359
1868-1869.	1,974	1,674	1,470	898	572	822	105	717	665	340	325
1867-1868.	1,945	1,945	2,020	1,406	614	974	130	844	721	363	358
1866-1867.	1,308	1,308	1,776	1,185	591	775	108	667	710	313	397
1865-1866.	1,215	1,215	1,817	1,239	528	801	107	694	794	351	443
1864-1865.	1,958	1,958	1,813	1,216	597	1,187	108	1,079	797	310	487
1863-1864.	1,028	1,028	1,929	1,337	592	770	113	657	776	333	443
1862-1863.	808	808	1,672	1,146	526	687	107	580	692	317	375
1861-1862.	873	873	2,070	1,529	541	616	123	493	642	386	256
1860-1861.	679	679	1,602	1,181	421	480	100	380	470	293	177
1859-1860.	1,780	1,780	2,366	1,743	623	904	108	796	527	342	185
1858-1859.	631	631	1,673	1,295	378	451	112	339	436	273	163
1857-1858.	574	574	1,930	1,543	387	442	93	349	484	306	178
1856-1857.	525	525	1,650	1,258	392	377	82	295	402	257	145
1855-1856.	477	477	1,517	1,187	330	347	82	265	422	281	138
1854-1855.	879	879	1,988	1,635	353	435	75	360	349	210	139
1853-1854.	373	373	1,270	1,010	260	251	57	194	382	230	152
1852-1853.	342	342	1,065	840	225	274	65	209	303	195	108
1851-1852.	337	337	1,270	1,030	240	267	64	203	349	221	128
1850-1851.	276	276	724	507	217	209	53	156	260	142	118
1849-1850.	693	693	2,131	1,864	267	394	84	310	453	329	124
1848-1849.	259	259	641	464	177	184	37	147	219	118	101
1847-1848.	233	233	805	645	160	168	42	126	264	169	95
1846-1847.	181	181	682	522	160	143	39	104	221	135	86
1845-1846.	180	180	638	488	150	141	28	113	230	144	86
1844-1845.	292	292	1,521	1,352	169	188	62	126	308	202	106
1843-1844.	169	169	659	525	134	155	55	100	237	147	90
1842-1843.	118	118	553	440	113	125	38	87	209	128	81
1841-1842.	126	126	737	599	138	125	38	87	215	141	74
1840-1841.	99	99	463	343	120	106	32	74	153	101	52
1839-1840.	114	314	1,793	1,647	146	207	79	128	318	237	81
1838-1839.	79	79	366	277	89	116	36	80	139	83	56
1837-1838.	86	86	473	390	83	101	27	74	158	113	45
1836-1837.	68	68	362	304	58	89	31	58	135	89	46
1835-1836.	73	73	356	274	82	80	33	47	125	79	46
1834-1835.	108	108	946	861	85	115	53	62	188	139	49
1833-1834.	56	56	330	259	71	89	34	55	141	82	59
1832-1833.	61	61	314	238	76	74	28	46	126	71	55
1831-1832.	39	39	379	329	50	69	33	36	157	108	49
1830-1831.	38	38	240	187	53	51	22	29	105	67	38
1829-1830.	93	93	995	920	75	114	55	59	200	158	42
1828-1829.	38	38	187	146	41	48	15	33	93	63	30
1827-1828.	31	31	286	251	35	59	24	35	111	71	40
1826-1827.	15	15	207	168	39	45	18	27	95	61	34
1825-1826.	21	21	253	218	35	37	17	20	95	70	25



*Table showing the Year in which Persons are reported to have become  
Insane, etc.—Continued.*

[illegible]







